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5	PUBLIC BUILDINGS REFORM BOARD		
6	PUBLIC MEETING		
7	Washington, DC		
8	Thursday, September 28, 2023		
9	11:01 a.m.		
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	Conducted on September 20, 2025				
1	Public Meeting, held at the location of:				
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4	JONES LANG LASALLE IP, INC. (JLL)				
5	2020 K St NW, #1100				
6	Washington, DC 20006				
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1	APPEARANCES
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4	PAUL WALDEN - Executive Director, PBRB
5 6	FLAVIO PEREZ - Assistant Commissioner for Real Property Disposal, PBRB TALMAGE HOCKER - Acting Chairman, PBRB
7	GAIL FISHER - Contractor, PBRB
8	DAVID WINSTEAD - Board Member
9	NICK RAHALL - Board Member
10	MIKE CAPUANO - Board Member
11	JEFF GURAL - Board Member
12	ADAM BODNER - A. Bodner Consulting
13	DAN MATTHEW - Matthews & Associates
14	STEPHANIE MARCUS - Jones Lang Lasalle IP, Inc.
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		official off September 28, 2023	
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1 PROCEEDINGS 2 (Whereupon, the court reporter was duly 3 sworn.) 4 MS. MARCUS: I am Stephanie Marcus. I am 5 with the Public Institutions team here at JLL. 6 It's nice to see all of you. Before we kick off 7 the public hearing this morning, just a couple of 8 housekeeping items. Number one, we're all being 9 recorded. We also have a -- a transcriptionist in 10 the back, and we also have a sign language 11 interpreter as well. The meeting transcript will 12 be posted on the Public Building Reform Board 13 website after this meeting. So when you speak, 14 everyone please speak into the microphone, announce 15 your name, announce your title, so that the 16 transcription can be accurate. 17 So the bathrooms are located just around 18 the corner. You'll turn right, and you'll --19 you'll find them. And with that, I'm happy to turn 20 the meeting over to Paul Walden with the Public 21 Building Reform Board. Paul? 22 MR. WALDEN: Thank you. Thank you, JLL,

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for hosting our meeting. So it's -- it's been a couple of years since we've had such a meeting. So welcome back to our public hearing. Again, I'm Paul Walden. I'm the executive director of the Public Buildings Reform Board, and I will provide a brief overview of the Board's mission and goals.
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so the Public Buildings Reform Board was established by the Federal Assets Sale and Transfer Act of 2016, which was a bipartisan legislation that established us, and the mission of our Board is to look at the federal portfolio and identify candidates for disposal or consolidation that, once they are sold or consolidated, would provide an overall net positive return to the Treasury. And again, those recommendations are made to OMB for their final approval.

And the interesting thing about our
Board is we have currently five people on the
Board. There's a sixth billet that's not been
filled yet, but it truly is bipartisan, and our
Board, whom I'll introduce here in a moment, have a
wide breadth of experience. We have people from

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1
    the real estate development world; we have two
2
    former legislators on the Board; a former, you
3
    know, government administrator. So they have a
4
    wealth of information and a wealth of background to
5
    help make us successful.
6
              So starting -- well, starting at this
7
    end, Talmage Hocker, a developer from Louisville,
8
    Kentucky, who is also our acting chairman; at the
9
    far end of the table, Jeffrey Gural, a well-known
10
    developer from New York City, whose nomination as
11
    the Board chair is pending Senate confirmation;
12
    David Winstead from Washington, DC and the former
13
    PBS commissioner and a local attorney; Mr. Nick
14
    Rahall, former congressman from West Virginia; and
15
    Mike Capuano, a former congressman from
    Massachusetts. So this is our Board and -- and I
16
17
    said, we will have a sixth billet eventually, or
    will -- it will eventually be filled, we hope.
18
19
              So when we were stood up in 2019, it
20
    took a couple of years to get all of the Board
21
    members appointed. We had three rounds of
22
    recommendations, and the -- the way it's
```

```
phrased in the legislation gets a bit confusing.
1
2
    So the first traunch of recommendations was called
3
    the high value asset round. That was finalized in
4
    2020, and in a few minutes, we're going to hear
5
    from GSA to get an update on where those high-value
6
    or HVA sales are.
7
              The next round, which was the second
8
    traunch, but the legislation calls it the first
9
    round, its final submittal was interrupted when we
10
    lost quorum early last year. And then the final
11
    round, which is called the second round, per the
12
    legislation, that's what we are going to be working
13
    on next, and that will be due to the Office of
14
    Management and Budget no earlier than December
15
    of 2024; and that's what we're going to focus on
16
    today is what we're doing in preparation for that.
17
    And again, as I said, we -- the Board lost quorum
18
    in January of 2022 and didn't really regain it
19
    until November of last year, so we had a hiatus.
20
              So what I'd like to do next is --
21
    Stephanie, if you can pull up the slides, I wanted
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to hear -- uh-oh. Oh, okay. We're back. I wanted

```
to hear from the General Service Administration on
1
2
    the status of the High Value Asset Round. And so,
3
    if I -- I -- if I could, I'd like to introduce
4
    Flavio Perez, the Assistant Commissioner for Real
5
    Property Disposal. Did I get that title right?
6
              MR. PEREZ:
                          Close.
7
              MR. WALDEN: Close?
                                  Okav.
8
              MR. PEREZ: We changed our office name,
9
    so I had to shun the disposition.
10
              MR. WALDEN:
                          Change it to GSA?
11
              MS. MARCUS: Yeah.
12
              MR. PEREZ: We got a little bit tired of
13
    being known as the trashcan agency, so we're --
14
    we're probably disposition --
15
              MR. WALDEN: Thank you.
16
              MR. PEREZ: -- not disposal. Let's see.
17
         Thank you very much, Paul, for -- for the warm
18
    welcome here. We're happy to be here with
19
    everybody. I want to give folks a quick update on
20
    the high value round and walk through a couple
21
    projects. As I was saying, I can't talk about real
22
    estate without showing pictures. So just a little
```

1 bit of that coming soon. 2 So the -- the round, just as a reminder 3 for folks, was approved in January of 2020. 4 Something happened in 2020 afterwards. Obviously, 5 COVID had a -- a big impact on real estate markets. 6 We'll talk a little bit about that. A total of 7 seven land-holding agencies, so different 8 land-holding agency assets, approximately 4 million 9 square feet, 386 total acres. So GSA's approach 10 was really to look at creating a tailored marketing 11 strategy for each of these assets. We're really looking at understanding each of the moving pieces 12 13 here. 14 Many of these assets did have tenants in 15 them that we needed to work through the -- the -whether it was a leaseback reservation strategy, 16 17 and working through those moves or environmental 18 issues that we had to work through. So there's a 19 lot of coordination with local jurisdictions and 20 really to support sale efforts in -- in the 21 marketing presentation. We ended up doing virtual

industry days during COVID, which were relatively

```
1
    successful.
                I'd like to just report out -- a
2
    little bit out on our success here. We sold 10 out
3
    of these 12 assets for $194 million, beating
4
    internal appraised values by 10 percent. We did
5
    individual appraisals for all of these assets,
6
    contracting out appraisers, independent appraisers,
7
    looking at what our value estimates were, and we
8
    met that by 10 percent.
9
              So let's talk a little bit about
10
    some of these assets. As I said, I would love to
11
    show pictures here and some of these assets were
12
    pretty interesting. I mean, this asset here in
13
    Auburn, Washington, Pacific Point, over 129 acres,
    we sold this asset for $8* million, 1.5 million
14
15
    square feet, 11 buildings. But interestingly
16
    enough, most of these warehouses were unoccupiable;
17
    significant investment needed in these warehouses.
18
    This asset was SSA's main location processing
    center out in the West Coast. We needed to move
19
20
    them from this facility in order to make the
21
    project viable. And I think that really showed the
22
    benefits of -- of faceting PBRB, where we had funds
              *Property was sold for $80 million
```

1 to move these agencies in order to make the project 2 viable. 3 So it's a good partnership to move 4 SSA from this particular facility, but it involved 5 also working with the city. The city wanted to see 6 commercial development throughout this location. 7 They were hesitant, initially, to allow for 8 industrial use. We had to work with the city and 9 -- and develop a -- a package and get the city to 10 consider and come to our industry day and talk about what their future process would look like for 11 12 entitling the property, where they finally changed 13 their approach of it to allow for industrial use on the backside, and that -- that changed the --14 15 really changed the offering and allowed us to be 16 successful here. We had a pretty aggressive 17 marketing campaign, as you can see through some of these pictures, reaching over 250 interested 18 19 parties in this sale. 20 Pacific Grove, this asset, just the 21 pictures alone make you want to jump in and buy the 22 That said, there are significant asset.

```
1
    development restrictions that we had to work
2
    through. There were tribal interests of a
3
    significant amount of congressional interest on
4
    this asset, not to mention coastal zone management
5
    issues, how much you could develop on this asset.
6
    So working through local stakeholders and -- and
7
    the -- and, really, the Coastal Zone Commission, we
    were -- we were able to sell this asset for $4.8
8
9
    million. So a lot of interesting things too, art
10
    and architecture. This was a mural that was
    painted, so we had to work through that piece as
11
12
    well.
13
              But I'll talk about now really focusing
    on the assets that are -- the two remaining assets
14
15
    that are out there. The Chet Field, the Laguna
    Niquel federal building, this is quite -- quite a
16
17
    structure; 92 acres. Gosh, we should have zoomed
    out on this picture. We've got 89 developable --
18
19
    89 acres of developable surface lots. It's a
20
    significant amount of real estate in Orange County,
21
    over 1 million square feet. This building is
22
    massive. If you haven't been here, I -- I highly
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1
    encourage you to Google it. There are a couple
2
    videos -- a YouTube video that shows you the
3
    magnitude of this asset. I'm happy to report
4
    that we've been able to work with the preservation
5
             Initially, our offering included a
    groups.
6
    covenant which required preservation of the asset.
7
    This was going through the Section 106 process.
8
    were forced to, given the timeline, to go through
9
    that process to try to sell it with that covenant.
10
              Right now, we've been able to negotiate
11
    with the consulting parties. We're looking forward
12
    to an offering in the fall in the next coming weeks
13
    that will not include a preservation covenant.
14
    think this is big news for the market. We heard a
15
    great amount of feedback from interested parties
16
    and developers that that was the biggest issue
17
    preventing them from bidding on this property.
    set a minimum bid of 70 million, and we did not get
18
19
    anybody to jump in at that value. So, you know, we
20
    looked at valuing that particular property based on
21
    the what we felt the value was of the developable
22
    surface lots. So working through this, be -- look
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at -- please look forward to an offering the next
    coming weeks that will not include this covenant.
    And we're finalizing the Section 106 mitigation --
    or process now, which will include a mitigation
    fund in lieu of the preservation covenant.
              The other property that's outstanding is
    the Menlo Park property. This property was
    occupied by USGS, who were relocating to Moffett
    Federal Airfield in the COVID environment.
10
    move got delayed, and those delays did cause a -- a
11
    ripple effect on the timing of this sale. Because
12
    that move got delayed, the decommissioning got
13
    delayed. Given what the agency did on this site,
    it required some significant decommissioning of the
14
15
    asset, environmental cleanup, before we can perfect
    our offering to the market. I'm happy to say we're
16
17
    back on track now.
                        They're finalizing their move
    as we speak. We're anticipating the laboratory
18
19
    commission to be complete by about a year from now,
20
    and the RFP will be released immediately
21
    thereafter. So we're looking for an early 2025
22
    release on that particular project.
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1
              And that's all I had, and we will
2
    continue to engage folks and roll out some robust
3
    marketing, working with the Board on these two
4
    remaining sales. Paul?
5
              MR. WALDEN: Thank you. Thank you,
    Flavio.
6
             Any questions about the HVA round while we
7
    have Flavio here? Nothing? Great. Thanks --
8
    thanks again, Flavio, for that update. I'd now
9
    like to introduce Talmage Hocker, our acting
10
    chairman, who will discuss the Board activities
11
    since our last public meeting. Talmage?
12
              MR. HOCKER: Thank you, Paul.
13
    you, Paul. I'm Talmage Hocker. I am from
    Louisville, Kentucky. I am a, you know, I guess, a
14
15
    Presidential nominee to the Board. I'm a real
16
    estate developer. We've developed shopping centers
17
    in about 14 states, nearly 20 million square feet,
    and I currently have -- we're working on large
18
19
    parcels. I've got 1,000 acres I'm working on.
20
    Some of it's similar to what we're doing here, or
21
    trying to do here at the Board. These are not easy
22
    times to be in the real estate business. I would
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1 like to ask if we can get some input from the crowd 2 when this is over; I think it'd be really important. 3 And you know, one thing Paul said 4 earlier, he talked about the bipartisan nature of 5 the Board. You know, this Board is so bipartisan 6 that we've never had an issue and, you know, we're 7 dealing with real estate; we're not dealing with 8 politics. We're not dealing with all the political 9 issues that keep everybody excited on MSNBC and Fox 10 You know, we really get along well and it's 11 -- it's great working on this Board. 12 The Board was reconstituted in November 13 of '22, when Mike Capuano and Jeff Gural joined -joined the Board, and we immediately started 14 seeking guidance from OMB and GSA for the fast 15 16 legislation. This legislation stipulates that GSA 17 and OMB will provide PBRB with -- with guidance each year based upon federal occupancy and data and 18 19 other considerations. 20 The Board met with GSA several times in 21 the first half of '23 and requested GSA's 22 recommendations for how it would proceed with

1 preparing for funding and appropriations from the 2 asset proceed fund. The funds from the sale of the 3 properties each go into a special fund that GSA 4 controls called the Asset Proceeds and Space 5 Management Fund. These funds can be used for 6 properties that PBRB has recommended and OMB 7 Therefore, the PBRB has sought to approved. 8 understand GSA appropriation strategy to ensure 9 GSA's plans for requests will track with PBRB's 10 recommendation. 11 The Board also had an opportunity 12 to meet with OMB in July, and OMB has provided the 13 Board with restatement of its 21 criteria for 14 submissions as opposed to making any specific 15 property recommendations. The Board continues to 16 eagerly await for further meaningful input from 17 both OMB and GSA, as directed by law, with 18 concluded -- conclusive recommendations for 19 potential dispositions based upon traumatic 20 underutilizations of these properties. 21 So we've met with Flavio and his 22 group and with OMB, and we are just now waiting for

```
them to provide us with a list, I think, of 50
1
2
    properties that they believe are currently ready
3
    for us to start working on. The Board views that
4
    post-COVID reality is an extraordinary
5
    once-in-a-lifetime opportunity for the federal
6
    government to right-size its portfolio. Given the
7
    low occupancy of federal property, stronger
8
    leadership is needed from OMB and GSA to activate
9
    federal agencies to encourage rapid consolidation
10
    that will reduce the cost to the federal taxpayer,
11
    create offices more supportive of federal workers,
12
    and work toward meeting the Federal Energy
13
    Conservation goals. The -- the Board met with GAO
    over its report, which is in July this year, to
14
15
    examine 21 and a half million square feet of usable
    federal office space, conference rooms, team rooms,
16
17
    and offices in its headquartered building of 24
18
    agencies.
19
              During three weeks in January, February,
20
    and March of this year, GAO found that 17 agency
21
    buildings -- and I think everybody knows this --
22
    but 17 of these buildings, during three weeks of
```

January, February, March, were 25 percent occupied or less. Some of these buildings were below 10 percent occupied. PBRB was created to address this issue and continues to seek agency partners willing and able to serious contemplate consolidation of these excess properties.

I say again, we have some buildings that are 10 percent utilized. That means 90 percent empty, and we can't get people to work with us to consolidate these buildings. To this end, the executive director met with federal real property counsel and presented an opportunity to federal senior real property officials offered by the PBRB. The Board continues to meet with agencies and discuss utilization, consolidation, and disposal goals of their leadership in an effort to promote greater consolidation — consolidation across the federal portfolio.

One agency in particular has reached out to us. Of all the agencies, we have had one that reached out to us and asked us to identify consolidation disposal candidates in the portfolio.

```
1
    Recently, the Board went out to California and we
2
    met with officials and community and commercial
3
    real estate officials to understand and potentially
    offer solutions to the failed auction of the Chet
4
5
    Holifield property in Laguna Niguel. I know
6
    Flavio mentioned that we've gone through the 106
7
    process to get the historical marker removed from
8
    the property. That will be of great, great, great
9
    help. But there's other things we believe that we
10
    can bring.
11
              And further, the Board is undertaking
12
    independent analysis, as stipulated in the law, and
13
    is examining properties with characteristics that
    we will describe next as part of the second round.
14
    And David Winstead, I turn it over to you.
15
16
              MR. WINSTEAD:
                             Yeah.
                                    Great, Talmage.
17
              MR. HOCKER: Yeah.
18
              MR. WINSTEAD: Thank you. Thanks to
    everybody that's turned out today. As I've
19
20
    mentioned, the -- and Talmage related, the next
21
    round that we're considering is due on December --
22
    a deadline of December, 2024. And you all know, as
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9

a part of the real estate community, both public and private, that we've had a tsunami of change in terms of utilization of office space in the country, nd I think what we are interested in hearing today is sort of what experiences you've had both on the public and private side about reacting and adjusting to this. But we've, you know, utilized -- utilization in Washington DC is about 40 percent vacancy. You know, there's a lot 10 of equity that's been lost in all these buildings 11 around this. The private sector is reacting 12 quickly to that; they're dealing with the banks, 13 they're dealing with their tenants, and, you know, 14 we'd like to know, as a board, sort of what 15 experiences you all are having in that regard. 16 But it's a major long-term change in 17 terms of telecommuting. President Biden had a 18 directive about a month and a half ago to try to 19 get federal employees -- the mayor and the District 20 has been pushing for this back --starting October 21 1, next week, back into space maybe 50 percent of 22 the time, so that should help. But our Board, as

```
1
    Talmage said, is really very eager, and I -- to
2
    Paul's Point, I think we're, you know, very
3
    well-balanced in terms of our background and
4
    interest.
5
              I happen to have the pleasure --
6
    I'm an attorney here in Washington, but had the
7
    pleasure of being public building commissioner
8
    during the tail end of the Bush administration,
9
    George W. Bush, so I -- I know GSA well and the
10
    team -- team there. But, you know, we are given
11
    the reality, the low occupancy of federal
12
    properties. We really continue to try to seek ways
13
    in which to incentivize agencies to consider more
14
    rapid consolidation working with GSA in the 11
15
    regions and -- and trying to create incentives to
16
    do that. The federal asset fund is a major
17
    incentive to do that, as Flavio mentioned, the
    money that's been obtained from the first round.
18
19
              I think the Board, the goal for the
20
    round, the next round, is really to try to consume
21
    the $300 to $500 million that is coming into the
22
    asset proceeds fund to prepare for both the
```

distribution of future properties as well as to aid those agencies to make the right sort of space utilization moves. We are looking for properties that have significant commercial value. I think Flavio mentioned too there that they're still from the first round that do have substantial commercial value. I mean, they -- they will basically match what's come into the federal asset fund so far through their sale, so it gives us even more sort of ammunition. I do feel that we're probably \$100 million or more sort of the traditional assets that make sense.

As Talmage mentioned, last fall, you know, we sat out with -- with Nina Albert and -- and staff to talk about their review of portfolio and their reporting out of assets that, as a result of COVID and telework of the federal workforce, are ready to be moved out to our process of FASTA, and we do feel that we are a very effective tool to deal with incentivizing real estate experts and federal agencies to -- to move ahead on decisions to downsize or consolidate.

1 Finally, I think the Board is trying to 2 provide sort of a proof of concept, and I think our 3 congressman will address that in terms of what 4 Congress asked us to do, and that was look at 5 ways to incentivize earlier and wiser decisions 6 about use of space by federal agency and their 7 employees. So I -- I think they'll -- we're still 8 in that process, and so we do hope that maybe your 9 comments today will provide additional input for us 10 to consider. 11 And lastly, I will turn this over to Nick 12 Rahall, who's been on the Board with Talmage and I 13 since the beginning. And Nick, there you go. 14 MR. RAHALL: Thank you, David. I just 15 first want to reiterate what each of the previous speakers have said, and that is that we definitely 16 17 want to hear your input following our opening 18 comments. That's the main purpose of today's 19 hearing. As also has been mentioned by previous 20 Board member -- Board members, we do plan on making 21 our final recommendations to OMB, as directed by 22 FASTA, in December of 2024. Further, the Board

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1
    plans to submit an interim -- interim report to
2
    Congress.
               And let -- let me insert here that we
3
    have an excellent relationship with both parties on
4
    Capitol Hill and both sides of Capitol Hill. We
5
    were created by Congress. We take that -- our
6
    mission seriously, and we keep Congress informed of
7
    our activities in a very responsible way.
8
              But anyway, we plan on submitting
9
    that report to Congress this winter discussing the
10
    Board's view that this is an exceptional
11
    opportunity to adjust the federal portfolio, and
12
    reviewing several of the issues that the Board
13
    faces at this moment, agency reluctance and lack of
14
    preparedness to seize the opportunities of this
15
    moment, and lack of leadership on the part of OMB,
16
    and has -- as been mentioned, GSA are resulting in
17
    a sluggish response simply not felt in the
18
    commercial real estate market. Large corporations
19
    are downsizing, as we all know, at a historical
20
    pace, as it becomes clear that the workforce will
21
    not return to a five-day a week office routine.
22
    It's obvious to the Board that the federal
```

1 government is not meeting the moment as 2 efficiently as it should or as it could. The 3 interim report that we will submit will examine the 4 GSA's actions to auction the Chet Holifield 5 property in Laguna that Flavio has discussed 6 already, and as he has said, that has, so far, not 7 produced a sale. And finally, our Board will submit 8 recommendations to Congress in December 24 --9 10 December of 2024 which may not meet the onerous 11 methodologies required by OMB, but which will 12 clearly demonstrate the course of action that would 13 deliver, at a minimum, at a minimum, a triple bottom line benefit. The agencies would save money 14 15 and return funds to the U.S. treasurer above the 16 expenses required for the sale; secondly, the federal workers would have a safer and more modern 17 18 workplace to carry themselves into the future; and 19 thirdly, communities would have properties that 20 would return tax funds into their budgets. 21 Board expects that Congress will find both the 22 interim report and the final report insightful and use the details for appropriate legislative action.

1 I'll now I'll turn it over to my former 2 colleague in the House of Representatives, Mike 3 Capuano. 4 MR. CAPUANO: Thanks, Nick. As told, my 5 name is Mike Capuano. I was a member of Congress 6 for 20 years. I had the pleasure of serving with 7 Nick both as a colleague and as the chamber of the 8 committee that I served on for 18 years, 9 Transportation. I was also in Congress when we 10 created the PBRB, when we passed FASTA -- I want 11 to be real clear. It was done bipartisan without 12 controversy, because every single member of that 13 committee, every single member of the House and the 14 Senate, realized there was a problem. And without 15 trying to fix a problem, without knowing it, PBRB 16 was created mostly to be here to take a neutral and 17 objective look at the problems that existed in the current system. How? Why does it take so long to 18 19 get rid of some properties? Why does it take so 20 long to get people to consolidate? 21 And that was before COVID. Now, with 22 COVID, of course, things have changed. None of us

```
1
    know, none of the public, none of the private,
2
    really know where the business -- the office world
3
    will be in a few years. We're no different than
4
    anybody else. We don't know. We have opinions,
5
    certainly, and everybody else does. This is going
6
    to take time to work out, but I do know one thing.
7
    With 20 years in Congress, I never stepped foot
8
    into 1800 F Street, in the GSA building; I never
9
    had to. I've been there a bunch of times and I'll
10
    tell you, every time I've been there, it's the old
11
    story. You could throw a bowling ball down the
12
    hall and not a single person will be hit. This is
13
    not because they're screwing off; it's because
    they're home working or out in the field working.
14
15
    There are no people to populate the space. Now,
    that's --
16
              I -- I'm a Liberal Democrat.
17
                                             I am
    not anti-government; I'm not anti-government
18
19
    worker. I think those people are doing their job;
20
    they're just not doing it from a desk like they
21
    used to do. I don't know that it's going to
22
    change, but I do know it's an incredible immense,
```

1 massive waste of space, waste of taxpayer dollars 2 or waste of opportunity. And that's one building; 3 it's probably being repeated across the country. 4 All that being said, look, I was 5 appointed by the President via the recommendation 6 of Speaker Pelosi. The Speaker and I have been 7 friends for a long, long time. I have the greatest 8 admiration for what -- she knows me well -- better. I didn't come here to rubber stamp anybody. I 10 didn't come here to blow anything up. I came here 11 to do exactly what Congress wanted us to do, which 12 is to find what the problems are. How do we make 13 this better? How do we make it better so that the 14 GSA and others can do their job in a more efficient 15 manner going forward when we are done? And I'll 16 tell you that I've been on the Board now for a 17 year, and I have real fears that we will not be able to do that. We will not be able to do that 18 19 because we weren't given the authority.

20

21

22

And I voted for this. I didn't realize

at the time, in hindsight, I think we should have

given the PBRB more authority to actually get the

```
1
    job done.
               And I will tell you that regardless of
2
    how this outcome comes, my recommendation of my
3
    friends in Congress is going to be just that, that
4
    they give more authority to the people that oversee
5
    this going forward to actually get the job done.
6
    All that being said, the only leverage we have at
7
    the moment is money. We have, give or take, $30
8
    million available to be used tomorrow to do this.
9
              Now, that $30 million is intended
10
    to help agencies move, to help, you know, repair
11
    buildings before we sell them, and all the other
12
    things are going with selling buildings.
13
    presumption is everybody in this room knows more
    about that than I do. I do know it takes money to
14
15
    sell an asset; I get that. Move agencies out that
16
    might be left over to prepare a new property for
17
    them to move in. We have another several hundred
    million dollars that could be available. Every
18
19
    penny of that, give or take, $500 million will go
20
    back to the General Fund, unless PBRB, GSA, and
21
    OMB, together, can agree on how to spend it.
22
    would be a failure, and Congress will notice it.
```

```
What will they will do about it? Who knows?
1
2
    it will be a failure, and it won't serve the
3
    federal government in a good way. You know what I
4
          We didn't get a job done.
5
              I will tell you that this past weekend,
6
    knowing that I was coming, we -- this Board has
7
    been doing some work around the country. I took
8
    time. I had download -- one of the first things
9
    they do when they got appointed -- I didn't know
10
    there was this big database on federal property;
11
    never had any reason to look at it. So I get
12
    online, just like everybody else in the public
13
    domain -- nothing behind any walls or any kind --
14
    public domain, and I said, oh, let me download the
15
    thing; I'll look at it eventually. Well, they
    downloaded.
16
              Well, I downloaded 352,000 properties.
17
    352,000, I looked at it, said, can't work with 352
18
19
    -- nobody can work with that. So this weekend, I
20
    spent time, one step at a time, okay, delete this,
21
    delete this, get rid of all these properties, all
22
    these properties, trying to get down to a
```

```
1
    manageable number. By the time we get down to a
2
    manageable number, there was not one single
3
    property, not one, that you could look at, and the
4
    few that were left even close had no information
5
    on this database.
6
              And then, when I talked to Paul, our
7
    Executive Director, he informed me that, When I
8
    downloaded 352,000 properties, the computer must
9
    have timed out because the database is so big.
10
    It's really over a million properties.
11
    unacceptable. I understand fully well that putting
12
    a list like that together is very difficult,
13
    time-consuming, and it's never going to be
14
    perfectly right. I get that; what I don't get is
15
    the lack of attempt to make it better. I don't
          I don't get the idea that different agencies
16
    aet.
17
    have way more information that they keep that they
    won't share with other people about the properties
18
19
    they own, and that includes the GSA. We do not
20
    have access to the GSA's information about their
21
    own buildings. That lack of cooperation will be
22
    known by Congress. Maybe nothing happens, maybe
```

1 something does, and it's not a smart move. 2 Again, we were created to help make 3 the current situation better, not to point fingers and get anybody in trouble. That's not the idea. 4 5 That doesn't do any good. That's not even fun. I 6 wouldn't have wanted to be on this Board if I 7 thought that was the reason I was getting 8 appointed. The idea is to make the system better. 9 We cannot do it without the cooperation of both the 10 agencies and the public. 11 Again, I'm not a real estate guy. I'm a 12 government guy. Yeah, I know how the government 13 works. I'm a bureaucracy guy. I understand how 14 bureaucracies work; I just see all the problems they have. I understand why they have those 15 problems, and I accept them. I'm not complaining 16 17 about them, but even with all that, there are ways to work through these things, if you want to, if 18 19 you don't want to, then we end up in failure across 20 the Board, and that's a discredit to us and the 21 taxpayers of this country.

And I guess now I have the pleasure of

```
1
    introducing and passing the microphone over to
2
    Jeff Gural, who was appointed along with me. He is
3
    currently pending appointment or confirmation as
    the chair of this Board in the Senate. In the
4
5
    meantime, they appointed him to one of the chairs
6
    at one of the seats, like the rest of us. Jeff,
7
    (indiscernible).
8
                          Thanks, Mike. Thanks, Mike.
              MR. GURAL:
9
    I think you covered it. It's hard to follow that.
10
    All I can tell you is the woman who appointed me
11
    told me it was very little work and I'd only have
12
    to come to four meetings. So there's, like, four
13
    meetings a month. And I'm busy. I own a lot of
14
    real estate in New York City, B buildings, which
15
    is, which is -- is, if you read the papers, is
16
    really a struggle right now.
                                  Tenants are
17
    downsizing. Worse yet, which is not a factor for
    the government, all these interest rates are rising
18
19
    and we're really headed for a tsunami in the real
20
    estate world. And as -- as -- I'm not sure who's
21
    -- when I've gone into the -- into the -- to the --
22
    to the building, where we -- where Paul is and it's
```

```
empty, it's -- it's very frustrating. And my -- my
1
    buildings are about half full, at least. But we've
2
3
    got to, you know, we've got to -- this is a time
4
    that it would be really a defeat if we can't
5
    accomplish our goal of trying to reduce the costs
6
    to the federal government of what their real estate
7
    occupancy costs are.
8
              We have money to help. I think everybody
    wants to do it. I -- I know Flavio; I met him
9
10
    recently, and I think, you know, we have a unique
11
    opportunity to -- to reduce the footprint of the
12
    federal government because it's -- we're going
    to look like fools if we don't, because I think
13
14
    everybody was going to recognize that. How does --
15
    how it it possible that you guys couldn't come up
16
    with a list of buildings that we can dispose of or
    leases that we could relocate in an environment
17
18
    like this?
              So we have the ability to help the
19
20
    federal government. I certainly don't want to be
21
    wasting my time, but we are really running out of
22
    time. As our final report is due in a little over
```

```
1
    a year, we look forward to working with all the
2
    agencies and we want to -- to accomplish our goal,
3
    and it's the goal of everybody in this room.
4
    faced with possible government shutdown over the
5
    fact that the people think the budget is -- is too
6
    high.
           So hopefully we can get something done. And
7
    I'll turn it over to Paul, who's going to manage
    the Q and A session.
8
9
                           Thank you, Jeff. Before I
              MR. WALDEN:
10
    open up the floor for O and A, I would like to
11
    mention that we are planning a industry round table
12
    probably to have a kickoff meeting in mid-November
13
    to bring in both the private sector and the
14
    government sector to sort of look at the current
15
    situation with the federal office market and find
16
    out, you know, how is the private sector reacting
17
    and what lessons learned can we -- with the
    government benefit? So I have everyone's e-mail
18
19
    address, who attended today. I'll send that
20
    information out when we finalize the planning for
21
    that. But we, of course, will include, you know,
22
    the private sector as well, BOMA, NFDA, those
```

```
1
    organizations, to get -- and I -- to get some
2
    feedback from youall on what we can do to make this
3
    situation better.
4
              With that said, I will now open up
5
    to Q and A. If you would, is -- the only mic we
6
    have is at the podium; is that correct, Stephanie?
7
    Or, I can hand you this mic. But it -- it is
8
    important that you give us your name and what
9
    agency or organization you're with, because we are
10
    preparing a transcript of this hearing that will be
11
    posted to our website once completed. So I will
12
    open the floor to questions.
13
                           I have a question.
              MR. BODNER:
14
              MR. WALDEN:
                           Okay.
15
              MR. BODNER: Hi. Adam Bodner, A. Bodner
16
    Consulting, and a former executive director of the
17
    Board. About properties in this region
    specifically and particularly the Cohen building
18
19
    and the -- and the NAC, Nebraska Avenue Complex, I
20
    know that there's -- there's plans for the agencies
21
    in those buildings to relocate. Are those good
22
    potential opportunities for the Board to -- to --
```

1 to recommend and -- and perhaps facilitate the 2 disposition of those properties? 3 MR. WALDEN: Adam, those are two that we 4 are going to review for our final round. I -- I 5 think there's still some uncertainty about -- like 6 for the NAC, as far as the timing, as far as when 7 DHS would fully vacate it. That's one issue. 8 then you know, Cohen, there may be some backfill 9 opportunities that may change the disposition --10 disposition plans for that, but we are going to 11 reexamine those buildings again for sure. 12 Thank you. Oh, Dan. MR. BODNER: 13 Adam, I think the Board, MR. WINSTEAD: 14 going back to the very beginning, looked at ways we 15 could incentivize moves, and there was a shortage 16 of funding on the GSA side about a year ago that 17 was delaying DHS from completing that move. we've had discussions with both GSA and DHS to see 18 19 ways in which the asset fund could incentivize that 20 move. 21 On the question of the Cohen building, 22 unsolicitedly, about four months ago, NCPC,

```
1
    National Capital Park and Planning, which is
2
    responsible for the mall and federal buildings,
3
    came to talk to us about, you know, where this was
4
    headed, looking at this issue of, you know, 40
5
    percent, 50 percent vacancy in federal buildings in
6
    the District, what is the future look of the
7
    District? And the Cohen building is certainly a
    piece of that, you know, underutilized federal
8
9
    property.
10
              Obviously, we have and will continue to
11
    look and try to work with GSA in a partnering way
12
    to provide an independent -- which we are an
13
    independent board, federal independent board -- but
    ways in which we could aid that discussion.
14
15
    There's no question in my mind that there's going
    to be a different look. You know, all these
16
17
    buildings are not necessarily usable. Many of them
18
    are not convertible. The multifamily apartment
19
    buildings, they just can't be converted. So you
20
    know, what is the future use of these properties?
21
              One interesting result of the NCPC
22
    discussion was the mayor, the federal agencies, you
```

```
1
    know, the Delegate Fauntroy and others -- I mean,
2
    not Fauntroy -- Norton, have been looking at the
3
    Forrestal Building, for example, which basically
4
    disrupts the whole view of L'Enfant Plaza.
5
              And with a waterfront development
6
    in the District, you know, basically relocating
7
    DOE, in my opinion, would be a very smart move.
8
    I've talked about, you know, moving them into our
9
    underoccupied Cohen building, take down that
10
    building, looking at incentives from a developer to
11
    try to get returns for those properties, and then
12
    achieve -- what NCPC and the city has been trying
13
    to -- talking about in long-range plans is opening
    up that card of L'Enfant. So to answer your
14
15
    question, I think in both cases, we've taken hard
    looks at it and, you know, we have the incentive of
16
17
    the Asset Fund to help incentivize moves like that.
                          Thank you, David and Adam.
18
              MR. WALDEN:
19
    Any other questions? Yes, Dan Mathews.
20
              MR. MATHEWS:
                            Thank you. I'm Dan
21
    Mathews with Mathews Associates. I have a little
22
    bit of involvement with the Board, having worked on
```

1 the Hill Transportation Committee back when it was 2 written, and I guess there are kind of three things 3 I just wanted to ask about. One, utilization data, 4 occupancy information; are you getting information 5 like that? Because it really is absolutely critical. 6 And frankly, I know GAO struggled to get 7 that information for their own report just here in 8 DC, but there are plenty of ways, quickly and 9 inexpensively, for agencies to collect that data, 10 for GSA to collect that data so it could be 11 available to you. And so, I just want to ask about that. 12 13 The second thing was about leasing, because probably one of the biggest obstacles, of 14 15 course, is getting the current occupants off of the 16 property. And I couldn't help but think, when 17 Flavio was walking through some of the successful sales so far, I think probably every one of them, 18 19 they moved to a lease, and that really helped with 20 the costs of the relocation. Because a lot of 21 those costs are kind of built into a rent payment, 22 and so you didn't have to come up with a very large 1 lump sum payment. 2 I think about Auburn, Washington. 3 That was one of the big obstacles, getting OMB to 4 agree to get a lease for Social Security so that 5 Social Security could get off, and then you could 6 sell a property. So I think that's -- that's 7 really critical. When you think now the 8 uncertainty that, you know -- you know, Capuano was 9 talking about the uncertainty of the future is 10 really large. So leasing is probably, frankly, the 11 most effective solution for what you're moving off. 12 Because they don't know what they need 40 years 13 from now, so why would you go and build it and 14 spend all that money up front, whereas leasing, 15 you're basically paying for what you need on an 16 annual basis as you need it, and then you've got 17 flexibility to change. 18 And then the third thing, I guess, I would just mention, is about just following on 19 20 the DC discussion, I'd really encourage you to 21 think -- think big because the -- the change is so 22 significant. There was so much vacancy, frankly,

```
1
    before COVID, in the District, but, now,
2
    post-COVID, what GAO has revealed, the
3
    opportunities that, you know -- and David was
4
    talking about on the -- south of Independence
5
    Avenue, for example, are really extraordinary.
6
    Mall is like Central Park for New York City, and
7
    the federal government encumbers so much property
8
    south of Independence Avenue, there's -- there's
9
    really only a few moments in time where the
10
    opportunity to -- to really do something
11
    significant in that area has ever happened.
12
              You know, there was the L'Enfant plan;
13
    there was the McMillan plan; and I don't know what
14
    the future's going to be, but there's an
15
    opportunity for large blocks of space to be
16
    returned to -- to productive use, which I've got to
17
    believe there's immense value there long term in
18
    the redevelopment, repositioning of large portions
19
    of properties. And there are so many properties in
20
    that sector which, frankly, the buildings are not
21
    worth reinvesting in them.
22
              MR. WINSTEAD: Right.
```

```
1
              MR. MATHEWS:
                            The value is in -- in the
2
    opportunity for redevelopment. But just the three
3
    points I wanted to see if I could get your feedback.
4
              MR. WINSTEAD: Yeah. Okay. And let me
5
    -- let me comment on that last point about, you
6
    know, the severe impact that it's going to have on
7
    the federal buildings in the District. You know,
8
    it -- it's, usually, you have two congressmen on
9
    this Board and, usually, they're very, very
10
    protective of federal assets and jobs, mostly jobs,
11
    not necessarily buildings that are underutilized.
12
    But Delegate Norton has been remarkable when I was
13
    commissioner, and you had the experience of her
14
    basically developing NoMa, back when the market
15
    was, you know, $10, $10 a square foot, leasing NoMa
    then at the central business district. And because
16
17
    of her vision, NoMa happened, basically, from a
    federal standpoint. So I really, you know -- I
18
    really think that she is very supportive of the
19
20
    concept of turning underutilized properties and
21
    buildings into revenue from the District of
22
    Columbia.
```

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

She and Steny Hoyer had an agreement about the FBI headquarters. You know, that was a great case. She had a block, like a whole city block across Pennsylvania Avenue, and she wanted it returned to the tax roll from mixed-use development worth hundreds of millions of dollars. know, it's interesting when you look at the District, you have a representative of Congress who's very supportive of, you know, we've got 10 underutilized properties; let's figure out what 11 the highest and best use is off the federal, you 12 know, tax roll, if you will, federal portfolio and 13 look for other better solutions. So I think, you 14 know, I think she'd be very supportive of some of 15 these things. 16 MR. WALDEN: And -- and to answer your 17 question about the utilization data, as you're probably aware, there's no readily available 18 19 database of that, but we have been getting, you 20 know, like, the asset business plans from GSA for 21 their assets. We've also been talking to agencies 22 that manage their own space. I think there's been

some reluctance in that agencies are still trying to figure out what their post-COVID housing plan is going to look like. You know, the building may be 15 percent utilized now, but if they're bringing people back to work, it may go up to 50 percent. So there's been some hesitancy to share that data because I don't think the agencies -- or a lot of agencies really know what their future housing plan or occupancy plan is going to look like. But we are collecting that data as best we can.

And as far as the leasing comment, I think one thing we are doing -- and I won't get into any property specifics, but we do have a high-value asset that we are looking at, and we are doing, sort of, that NPV analysis, does it make sense to move out of that owned building, and then what's the 30-year cost of leasing versus -- you know, in a lot of areas, the commercial market is so low, you can really get a bargain on commercial space. So maybe, in some instances, it might make sense to buy something rather than reinvesting all that money back into the deferred maintenance on

```
their own building, buy a new building at, you
1
2
    know, 50 percent off the market three years ago. So
3
    we are doing that NPV type analysis.
4
                            Yeah.
                                   I see you, Dan.
              MR. CAPUANO:
                                                     Ι
5
    -- I want to be clear. I've been involved in
6
    government a long time. As a general principle, I
7
    actually think government should own most of the
8
    buildings that they need; however, I totally agree
9
    we're in a transition period. We don't know what
10
    that is. I have no problems with the concept of
11
    leases as a temporary, a transitional type of
12
           So I -- I couldn't be able -- but none of
    thing.
13
    that can -- we can't even have those philosophical
14
    debates, whether we should own a lease, which is a
15
    fair debate. We can't have them without
16
    information.
                  I mean, otherwise, we're just talking
    generalities, which, you know, politicians love
17
    generalities, but I -- I don't.
18
19
              I -- I -- let's -- we can't have those
20
    thoughtful discussions, what we should be doing and
21
    where we should be making proposals, until we get
22
    information that's useful, and to my knowledge,
```

```
1
    it's not, which is a problem, but it's also a
2
    problem that no one is even complaining about it.
3
              To me, I would say I'd be happy to
4
    help anybody try to gather that information, and if
5
    some agencies are being reluctant to provide it or
6
    gather it, I'd be happy to try to prod them along
7
    to doing it. I can't imagine anybody that would
8
    want to fight that. Again, we will have our
9
    philosophical arguments, our financial arguments at
10
    a later time, but you can't have those thoughtfully
11
    without data. And to my knowledge, if the data
12
    exists, I haven't seen it in any -- in any way
13
    that's really usable. And the data that I have
14
    found is -- that I've been able to see is data
15
    that's provided by private entities, for the most
    part, and that is -- to me, it's -- it's the best
16
17
    we've got, but it's not the way it should be.
18
              MR. MATHEWS:
                            I would just say for the
19
    GSA properties, that for the GSA properties, right,
20
    they -- they have information on capital
21
    liabilities, because you think about the big things
22
    you need; right? You need occupancy data. You
```

```
1
    need to know what the capital liabilities are in
2
    those buildings. And you need to know what the
3
    likelihood of the revenues are from -- from a GSA
4
    perspective; right? You need at least those three
5
    data points, but GSA either has that information
6
    now or it's not difficult to get. And they have
7
    the ability -- When I -- when I was there, you
8
    know, we ran a pilot program where we put occupancy
9
    sensors that don't collect any personal
10
    identifiable information in a number of buildings.
11
    We could do that quickly and get real time -- real
12
    time data.
13
              Plus, you can also buy data, again, not
14
    personally identifiable information, but basically
15
    just pick a point in time and a geographical point
16
    and you can know how many people were going in
17
    there every day, just whatever date range you want.
18
    And you can just buy that data. It's from cell
19
    phone data. It's -- companies use it all the time.
20
    And the GSA actually has a contract to acquire that
21
    data as well.
22
              So those key data points, which would
```

```
1
    really be critical for deciding should this be a
2
    property that the government holds, or are the
3
    capital liabilities so great, the potential
4
    occupancy so low that it doesn't make sense to
5
    reinvest in the property? Should be getting out of
6
    that and -- and some alternative, then you can look
7
    at what the alternatives might be. But that data
8
    either exists or it's not -- should not be
9
    difficult to acquire. And the contracts are
    already in place to do it; it's just a matter of
10
11
    the will to do it, I guess.
12
              MR. WALDEN: And you're right. GSA does
13
    collect that data through their asset business
14
    plans, and they've been very forthcoming in
15
    providing that to us for the buildings we're
16
    interested in. I think, like I said, some of the
17
    other agencies are, I think, a bit reluctant
    because that data is going to change so much in the
18
19
    next few months as they reevaluate their telework
20
    plans and all that. That -- that's -- I think the
21
    challenge we have is no one is really sure what the
22
    office occupancies would look like in a year's
```

```
time, you know. But, right -- but, you're right;
1
2
    the technology exists to capture it.
3
              Any other questions? Well, I want to
    thank you for your attendance and participation
4
5
    this morning. Again, thanks to Flavio and his team
    for giving us an update on the high-value asset
6
7
    sales; we appreciate that. Like I said, we'll have
8
    a transcript on our website, and I will contact you
    once we finalize plans for that roundtable meeting
9
10
    in mid-November. Thank you.
11
              MR. MATHEWS:
                             Thank you.
12
               (Off the record at 11:54 a.m.)
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
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		0.17 16.0	20.4 21.6
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